

Concert Pharmaceuticals Initiates Phase 1 Multiple-Ascending Dose Trial of CTP-692 as an Adjunctive Treatment for Schizophrenia

April 10, 2019

LEXINGTON, Mass.--(BUSINESS WIRE)--Apr. 10, 2019-- [Concert Pharmaceuticals, Inc.](#) (NASDAQ: CNCE) today announced that it has initiated an additional trial in the Phase 1 program evaluating CTP-692, a novel deuterium-modified form of D-serine being developed as an adjunctive treatment for schizophrenia. The Phase 1 multiple-ascending dose trial will evaluate the safety, tolerability, and pharmacokinetic profile of CTP-692 in healthy volunteers. Topline data from both the single- and multiple-ascending CTP-692 Phase 1 trials are expected in the second quarter of 2019.

"The Phase 1 studies evaluating the dosing and safety of CTP-692 are expected to support advancement into an efficacy study in patients with schizophrenia later this year. D-serine is an important endogenous co-agonist of the NMDA receptor in humans which has been shown to be present at lower levels in the blood and cerebrospinal fluid in individuals with schizophrenia. We are pleased with CTP-692's pharmacokinetic and safety profile to date and believe that it has the potential to offer a safe and effective agent to enhance NMDA function, providing a new approach to treating symptoms of schizophrenia," said Roger Tung, Ph.D., President and Chief Executive Officer of Concert Pharmaceuticals. "CTP-692 represents the fastest moving program in our pipeline to date, demonstrating our team's ability to rapidly identify and pursue compelling new therapeutic opportunities based on Concert's deuterium chemistry platform."

The Phase 1 program is designed to assess CTP-692's safety, tolerability and pharmacokinetics in approximately 80 healthy volunteers. The Phase 1 program includes three studies: a crossover comparison of CTP-692 versus D-serine, a single-ascending dose study that also assessed the effect of food on the pharmacokinetics of CTP-692, and the multiple-ascending dose trial announced today. This trial is a double-blind, placebo-controlled, multiple-ascending dose trial assessing CTP-692 dosed orally over seven days. In individuals treated in the crossover study with both CTP-692 and D-serine, CTP-692 was found to have increased plasma exposure compared to D-serine. In addition, CTP-692 was found to be well tolerated in healthy volunteers and no serious adverse events were reported.

The CTP-692 clinical program is supported by results from Concert's preclinical studies which have shown the potential of CTP-692 to improve upon the safety profile of D-serine. D-Serine has been shown to cause nephrotoxicity in published preclinical studies. Concert's preclinical studies have demonstrated that selective deuterium modification resulted in increased exposure of CTP-692 relative to a similar dose of D-serine, and administration of CTP-692 did not cause changes in serum creatinine and blood urea nitrogen at doses where D-serine caused substantial nephrotoxicity as assessed by these kidney function markers. These preclinical results were presented by Concert at the American College of Toxicology 2018 Annual Meeting in November 2018. A copy of the poster may be accessed in the Scientific Presentations section of the Company's website at www.concertpharma.com.

About CTP-692

CTP-692 is a deuterium-modified analog of endogenous D-serine. Based on documented effects of D-serine, the Company believes that CTP-692 has the potential to restore NMDA receptor activity in key areas of the brain and improve clinical outcomes in patients with schizophrenia. CTP-692 has been shown to have similar ability to bind to and activate human NMDA receptors relative to D-serine, with the potential for an improved safety profile and improved clinical outcomes in the treatment of schizophrenia. CTP-692 will be developed as an adjunctive therapy administered in addition to standard antipsychotic medicines to improve both positive and negative symptoms as well as cognitive function in patients with schizophrenia.

An extensive body of evidence supports NMDA receptor hypofunction as a key underlying mechanism of schizophrenia. The NMDA receptor comprises two binding domains and, in addition to requiring glutamate binding, activation with a co-agonist such as D-serine or glycine is necessary for NMDA receptor activation. D-Serine is believed to be the most important human NMDA synaptic co-agonist. It has been postulated for some time that administration of NMDA co-agonists could benefit patients with schizophrenia since there is evidence that plasma and cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) levels of endogenous D-serine are reduced in patients with schizophrenia.

About Schizophrenia

Schizophrenia is a chronic and devastating neuropsychiatric disorder that is ranked as a leading cause of disability worldwide. The disease afflicts nearly 1% of the world's population, affecting both men and women equally, and striking all ethnic and socioeconomic groups with similar prevalence. The illness is characterized by multiple symptoms that are categorized into three main clusters known as positive symptoms (hallucinations, delusional behaviors and thought disorder), negative symptoms (social withdrawal, flattened affect and poverty of speech), and cognitive dysfunction (diminished capacity for attention, working memory and executive function). The underlying basis of the current antipsychotic therapy is that excessive dopaminergic neurotransmission and dysfunctional D2 receptor signaling play key pathophysiological roles in the disease, and consequently all typical and atypical antipsychotics in clinical practice possess some level of D2 antagonist activity. Currently available antipsychotic drugs offer some benefit for positive symptoms but many patients are not adequately treated since currently available treatments are limited in their capacity to treat negative symptoms and cognitive dysfunction which are related to poor functional outcomes.

About Concert

[Concert Pharmaceuticals](#) is a clinical stage biopharmaceutical company focused on applying its [DCE Platform®](#) (deuterated chemical entity platform) to create novel medicines designed to treat serious diseases and address unmet patient needs. The Company's approach starts with previously studied compounds, including approved drugs, in which deuterium substitution has the potential to enhance clinical safety, tolerability or efficacy. Concert's [pipeline](#) of innovative medicines currently targets autoimmune diseases and central nervous systems (CNS) disorders. For more information please visit www.concertpharma.com or follow us on Twitter at [@ConcertPharma](#) or on [LinkedIn](#).

Cautionary Note on Forward Looking Statements

Any statements in this press release about our future expectations, plans and prospects, including statements about the clinical development of CTP-692 and other statements containing the words “anticipate,” “believe,” “continue,” “could,” “estimate,” “expect,” “intend,” “may,” “plan,” “potential,” “predict,” “project,” “should,” “target,” “would,” and similar expressions, constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of The Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Actual results may differ materially from those indicated by such forward-looking statements as a result of various important factors, including: the uncertainties inherent in the initiation of future clinical trials, availability and timing of data from ongoing and future clinical trials and the results of such trials, whether preliminary results from a clinical trial will be predictive of the final results of that trial or whether results of early clinical trials will be indicative of the results of later clinical trials, expectations for regulatory approvals and other factors discussed in the “Risk Factors” section of our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission and in other filings that we make with the Securities and Exchange Commission. In addition, any forward-looking statements included in this press release represent our views only as of the date of this release and should not be relied upon as representing our views as of any subsequent date. We specifically disclaim any obligation to update any forward-looking statements included in this press release.

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